IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claims as indicated below:

1. (Currently amended) A method for transforming characterizing gene expression signals, the method comprising the steps of:

determining a plurality of gene expression signals for a gene; and

deriving a transformation for transforming the plurality of gene expression signals into transformed gene expression signals for the gene, transforming said plurality of gene expression signals, wherein application of said transformation transforming results in transformed gene expression signals having a uniform distribution of the transformed said gene expression signals within a selected interval[,];

using said transformed gene expression signals wherein each gene expression signal is converted by the transformation into a transformed gene expression signal in the selected interval, wherein said transformation allows said transformed gene expression signals to be compared, and wherein the uniform distribution of transformed gene expression signals may be used to determine gene expression patterns; and

characterizing gene expression of an unknown sample by comparing said gene expression of said unknown sample with said gene expression patterns.

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- 2. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of <u>transforming</u> applying the transformation to an additional gene expression signals of an additional sample.
- 25 3. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of deriving transforming comprises the steps of:

determining a function that approximates a distribution of the plurality of gene

expression signals for the gene; and

using the function to ereate the transformation transform said plurality of gene expression signals, wherein said transformed gene expression signals have a uniform distribution of said gene expression signals within a selected interval.

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- 4. (Canceled)
- 5. (Canceled)
- 10 6. (Canceled)
 - 7. (Canceled)
 - 8. (Canceled)

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- 9. (Canceled)
- 10. (Canceled)
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 - 12. (Canceled)
 - 13. (Canceled)

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- 14. (Canceled)
- 15. (Canceled)

16. (Canceled)

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- 17. (Currently amended) A system comprising:
 - a memory that stores computer-readable code; and
- a processor operatively coupled to the memory, the processor configured to implement the computer-readable code, the computer-readable code configured to:

determine a plurality of gene expression signals for a gene; and

derive a transformation for transforming the plurality of gene expression signals into transformed gene expression signals for the gene, transform said plurality of gene expression signals, wherein application of said transformation transforming results in transformed gene expression signals having a uniform distribution of the transformed said gene expression signals within a selected interval[,];

use said transformed gene expression signals wherein each gene expression signal is converted by the transformation into a transformed gene expression signal in the selected interval, wherein said transformation allows said transformed gene expression signals to be compared, and wherein the uniform distribution of transformed gene expression signals may be used to determine gene expression patterns; and

characterize gene expression of an unknown sample by comparing said gene expression of said unknown sample with said gene expression patterns.

- 18. (Currently amended) The system of claim 17, wherein the computer-readable code is further configured to apply the transformation to transform gene expression signals of an additional gene expression signal sample.
- 19. (Currently amended) The system of claim 17, wherein the computer-readable code is

further configured, during the step of deriving, to perform the steps of:

determine a function that approximates a distribution of the plurality of gene expression signals for the gene; and

use the function to ereate the transformation transform said plurality of gene expression signals, wherein said transformed gene expression signals have a uniform distribution of said gene expression signals within a selected interval.

- 20. (Canceled)
- 10 21. (Canceled)

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- 22. (Canceled)
- 23. (Currently amended) An article of manufacture comprising:
- a computer readable medium having computer readable code means embodied thereon, the computer readable program code means comprising:
 - a step to determine a plurality of gene expression signals for a gene; and
- a step to deriving a transformation for transforming the plurality of gene expression signals into transformed gene expression signals for the gene, transform said plurality of gene expression signals, wherein application of said transformation transforming results in transformed gene expression signals having a uniform distribution of the transformed said gene expression signals within a selected interval[,];
- a step to use said transformed gene expression signals wherein each gene expression signal is converted by the transformation into a transformed gene expression signal in the selected interval, wherein said transformation allows said transformed gene expression signals to be compared, and wherein the uniform distribution of transformed gene expression signals may be used to determine gene expression patterns; and

a step to characterize gene expression of an unknown sample by comparing said

gene expression of said unknown sample with said gene expression patterns.

- 24. (Currently amended) The article of manufacture of claim 23, wherein the computer-readable code means further comprises a step to apply the transformation to transform gene expression signals of an additional gene expression signal sample.
- 25. (Currently amended) The article of manufacture of claim 23, wherein the computerreadable code means is further configured, during the step of deriving, to perform:

a step to determine a function that approximates a distribution of the plurality of gene expression signals for the gene; and

a step to use the function to ereate the transformation transform said plurality of gene expression signals, wherein said transformed gene expression signals have a uniform distribution of said gene expression signals within a selected interval.

- 26. (Canceled)
- 27. (Canceled)

28. (Canceled)

29. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the selected interval comprises an interval between 0 and 1.

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